

# **Radius**

for two violins

**Thoma Simaku**

*Preview File Only*

University of York Music Press

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# **Thoma Simaku**

Born in 1958, Thoma Simaku studied composition at the Albanian State Conservatoire in Tirana (1978-82) with Tonin Harapi. In 1991 he moved to England and continued his postgraduate studies with David Blake at the University of York (1991-96) where he was awarded a PhD in Composition.

Winner of the prestigious *Lionel Robbins Memorial Scholarship* (1993), he also was the '96 *Leonard Bernstein Fellow in Composition* at Tanglewood Music Centre in the USA with Bernard Rands, and a fellow at the Composers' Workshop - California State University (1998) with Brian Ferneyhough.

Performances of his works include, among others, those given by the English Northern Philharmonia, European Union Chamber Orchestra, Goldberg Ensemble, Tokyo Phonosphere Musicale, Amsterdam New Music Ensemble, the New London Orchestra, Tirana Asmus Ensemble, Romanian Radio Chamber Orchestra, Capricorn Ensemble, Norwegian Medieval Trio and The Duke String Quartet.

Simaku's works have been performed throughout Europe, as well as in North America, the Far East and Australia, at festivals such as the ISCM (1995, 1999, 2000 and 2001), Tanglewood, Avignon, Goldberg Contemporary Festival, Tirana Autumn, Cagliari, KlangSpectrum (Austria), Viitassari (Finland), etc. Broadcasts of his music include those by Radio-France, BBC-World Service, Swedish and Swiss radio stations.

His music is published by University of York Music Press and Emerson Edition. In 2000 he was granted British Citizenship and now lives in York with his wife and two daughters. He is currently based at the University of York, where he holds an Arts & Humanities Research Board Fellowship in the Creative Arts.

**October 2001**

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## **What the papers say:**

### **Soliloquy**

"Another feat of memory was Vania Lecuit's for the Albanian composer Thoma Simaku's *Soliloquy*, the most talked about event of this day. Something for enterprising violinists to seek out for contrast in duo recitals with piano. It is a piece of unaccompanied violin writing which brings out the instrument's genius for passionate expression, fully realised in the young Luxembourg violinist Vania Lecuit's riveting interpretation"  
*(Seen & Heard, London - Review of the 2000 - ISCM Festival)*

### **The Eagle on the Cross**

"...the technical command, dramatic pacing and vivid orchestration made for a seriously impressive musical essay with a real sense of purpose and outrage." *(Yorkshire Evening Press)*

### **Tanglewood Trio**

"Tanglewood Trio...makes clear the striking qualities of this musician from Tirana..."  
*(St. Gallen Tagblatt, Switzerland)*

*Rádius*  
for two violins

Thomà Simaku

$\text{♩} = 48$

Violin I

Violin II

*pppp*

Vln I

(ogni suono ben marcato)

Vln II

*ff* — *fff* *ppp*

(ogni suono ben marcato)

Vln I

*subito ff* — *fff* *ppp*

Vln II

(sempre *ppp*, senza cresc.)

Vln I

*ppp*

Vln II

*poco* *pp* *ppp*

16

Vln I

Vln II

17

Vln I

Vln II

18

Vln I

Vln II

19

Vln I

Vln II

20

Vln I

Vln II

21

Vln I

Vln II

22

Vln I

Vln II

Preview File Only

*mf*

*pp*

*ffff*

*sempre ff*

\*All tremolos as fast as possible

23

Vln I

10

Vln II

10

12

10

24

6

5

10

Vln I

sempre *ff*

10

10

3

Vln II

*File Only*

sempre *ff*

Musical score for Violin I and Violin II. The score consists of two staves. The top staff, labeled "Vln I", starts at measure 25 with a key signature of one sharp. It features a series of sixteenth-note patterns with grace marks. Measure 25 ends with a repeat sign and a "2" above it. Measure 26 begins with a "4" above the staff, indicating a change in time signature. The bottom staff, labeled "Vln II", starts at measure 25 with a key signature of one flat. It shows sustained notes and a melodic line. Measure 25 ends with a repeat sign and a "2" above it. Measure 26 begins with a "4" above the staff, indicating a change in time signature. A dynamic instruction "(sempre ff)" is placed between the two measures. The overall dynamic for Vln I is "ff" and for Vln II is "fp". The page number "10" is printed above the staff.

Musical score for strings (Vln I and Vln II) in **Meno mosso** at  **$\text{J} = 36$** . The score includes dynamic markings **p**, **pp**, and **ppp**, and performance instructions **col legno battuto**. Measure 27 shows a melodic line for Vln I with grace notes and slurs, and a harmonic line for Vln II with sustained notes.

**Tempo I** ( $\text{♩} = 48$ ) *leggiero, poco grazioso*

33

Vln I

*leggiero, poco grazioso*

Vln II

*leggiero, poco grazioso*

*brutale, con violenza*

36

Vln I

*brutale, con violenza*

Vln II

*leggiero*

38

Vln I

*fp*

Vln II

40

Vln I

*f*

Vln II

(tr) 42

Vln I 3 2 3  
Vln II 3 2 3

*fp*

(tr) 44

Vln I ff 3 3 3  
Vln II 3 3 3

*subito pp*

*ff* *fff* *subito pp* *fff*  
*subito pp*

47

Vln I feroce 3 3 3  
Vln II feroce 3 3 3

*fff* *fff* *fff* *fff* *fff* *fff*  
*fff* *sfff* *fff* *sfff* *fff* *sfff*

49

Vln I 3 3 3 3 3  
Vln II 3 3 3 3 3

*sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff*  
*sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff*

*sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff* *sfff*

51

Vln I

*p*

Vln II

*p*

*tr*

*f*

*f*

53

Vln I

*ff*

Vln II

*ff*

*tr*

*f*

54

Vln I

*ff*

Vln II

*ff*

*tr*

*f*

55

Vln I

*sfz*

Vln II

*fp*

*tr*

*feroce, legatissimo*

12

12

Meno mosso ♩ = 42

Vln I

56

Vln II

f

ffp

Vln I

58

Vln II

Preview File Only

Lento ♩ = 36 (♩ = 72)

Vln I

64

Vln II

pp

sul tasto

sul tasto

Vln I

68

Vln II

71

Vln I

Vln II

*sul pont.*

*ppp*

*pppp*

Lo stesso tempo ( $\text{♩} = 72$ )

senza sord.

76

Vln I

Vln II

*senza sord.*

*sul tasto*

*pp*

*sul pont.*

Preview File Only

78

Vln I

Vln II

*(tr)*

*sul pont.*

*tr*

*ord.*

*sul tasto*

81

Vln I

Vln II

*ord.*

*cantabile*

*ppp*

*p*

83      sul pont.

Vln I

Vln II

Pochissimo piu mosso ( $\downarrow = \text{ca. } 40$ )

85      ord.

Vln I

*mp*

*cantabile, espressivo*

Vln II

*p*

*Preview File Only*

87

Vln I

*mf*

Vln II

*sul tasto*

*ord.*

*mf*

*3*

*mp*

poco rit.

a tempo

90

Vln I

Vln II

*mp*

*spiccato*

92

poco ..... a ..... poco ..... accellerando

Vln I

Vln II

*mf*

 $\text{J} = 54$ 

(ogni suono ben marcato)

95

Vln I

Vln II

*f*

(ogni suono ben marcato)

96

Vln I

*ff*

Vln II

*ff*

97

Vln I

*fff*

Vln II

*fff*

98

Vln I

$\text{♩} = 36$

Vln II

( sempre *fff* )

*f*

*spiccato* !

*f*

100

Vln I

$\text{♩} = 48$

$\text{♩} = 36$

*mf*

$\frac{1}{2}$  legno (battuto)

col legno battuto

$5$   $3$

*mp*

Vln II

*mf*

**Lento** ♩ = 32 (♩ = 64)

**pochissimo rubato**

Musical score for Violin I and Violin II. The score consists of two staves. The top staff (Violin I) starts at measure 102 with a dynamic of **p** and a tempo of *contabile, dolcissimo*. It features a melodic line with slurs and grace notes. Measure 103 begins with a measure repeat sign. The bottom staff (Violin II) starts at measure 103 with a dynamic of **pp** and a tempo of *(arco normale)*. Both staves switch to a common time signature. The score concludes with a dynamic of *permanente fuga*.

**Pochissimo più animato**

$\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 34$  ( $\text{♪} = 68$ )

o (arm. suono reale)

All tremolos as fast as possible

**con sord.**

sul tasto

— 1 —

10 of 10

— 1 —

PPP

— 1 —

20

三

1

卷之三

卷之三

— 1 —

tasto

5

100

100

ppp

Musical score for strings (Vln I and Vln II) in 3/4 time. The key signature changes between measures. Measure 113 starts with a treble clef, 3/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. It features sixteenth-note patterns and grace notes. Measure 114 begins with a bass clef, 2/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. Measures 113 and 114 conclude with a fermata over the last note of each measure. Measure 115 starts with a treble clef, 3/4 time, and a key signature of one flat. It contains eighth-note patterns and grace notes. Measure 116 starts with a bass clef, 2/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. Measures 115 and 116 conclude with a fermata over the last note of each measure. Measure 117 starts with a treble clef, 3/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. It features sixteenth-note patterns and grace notes. Measure 118 starts with a bass clef, 2/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. Measures 117 and 118 conclude with a fermata over the last note of each measure. Measure 119 starts with a treble clef, 3/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. It features sixteenth-note patterns and grace notes. Measure 120 starts with a bass clef, 2/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. Measures 119 and 120 conclude with a fermata over the last note of each measure. Measure 121 starts with a treble clef, 3/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. It features sixteenth-note patterns and grace notes. Measure 122 starts with a bass clef, 2/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. Measures 121 and 122 conclude with a fermata over the last note of each measure. Measure 123 starts with a treble clef, 3/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. It features sixteenth-note patterns and grace notes. Measure 124 starts with a bass clef, 2/4 time, and a key signature of one sharp. Measures 123 and 124 conclude with a fermata over the last note of each measure.

121

sul tasto

Vln I

Vln II

sul pont.

via sord

Lo stesso tempo ( $\text{♩} = 34$ )

127

ord.

Vln I

Vln II

senza sord.

131

senza sord.

sul tasto tr

Vln I

Vln II

sul pont.

sul tasto (t)

sul pont.

134 3

Vln I      *p*      *ppp*

(b) (tr) → sul pont.

Vln II      *pp*

(non legato) estremamente sul pont.

135

Vln I

Vln II

3

ord. → sul pont.

(b) (b)

*ppp*

sul pont. → ord. 5

136

Vln I      *p*      *f*

(tr) →

Vln II      *f*

137

Vln I

ord. → estremamente sul pont. 3

*ppp*

al - lar - ga - ndo

Vln II

sul tasto

*mp* *p*

138

Vln I

a tempo → sul tasto tr 3

*pp* *pp*

estremamente sul pont.

Vln II

*pp* *p*

139 (♩ = 68) sul tasto poco accel.....

Vln I

*pp* *mp* *f*

sul tasto → sul pont. 3

Vln II

*pp* *mf*

(b) (b) (b) (b) (b) gliss.

$\text{♪} = \text{ca. } 72$

140 ord. (ogni suono ben marcato)

Vln I

f

sul tasto → ord.  
(ogni suono ben marcato)

Vln II

f

po co ..... a ..... poco ..... stringendo

141

Vln I

ff

po co ..... a ..... poco ..... stringendo

Vln II

ff

sempre stringendo

142

Vln I

fff

sempre stringendo

Vln II

fff

( ca.  $\text{♩} = 78$  )

(sempre stringendo)

143

Vln I

(sempre stringendo)

Vln II

144  $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 84$ 

con tutta la forza

(b)

Vln I

sul tasto

Vln II

Lo stesso tempo  $\text{♩} = 42$ 

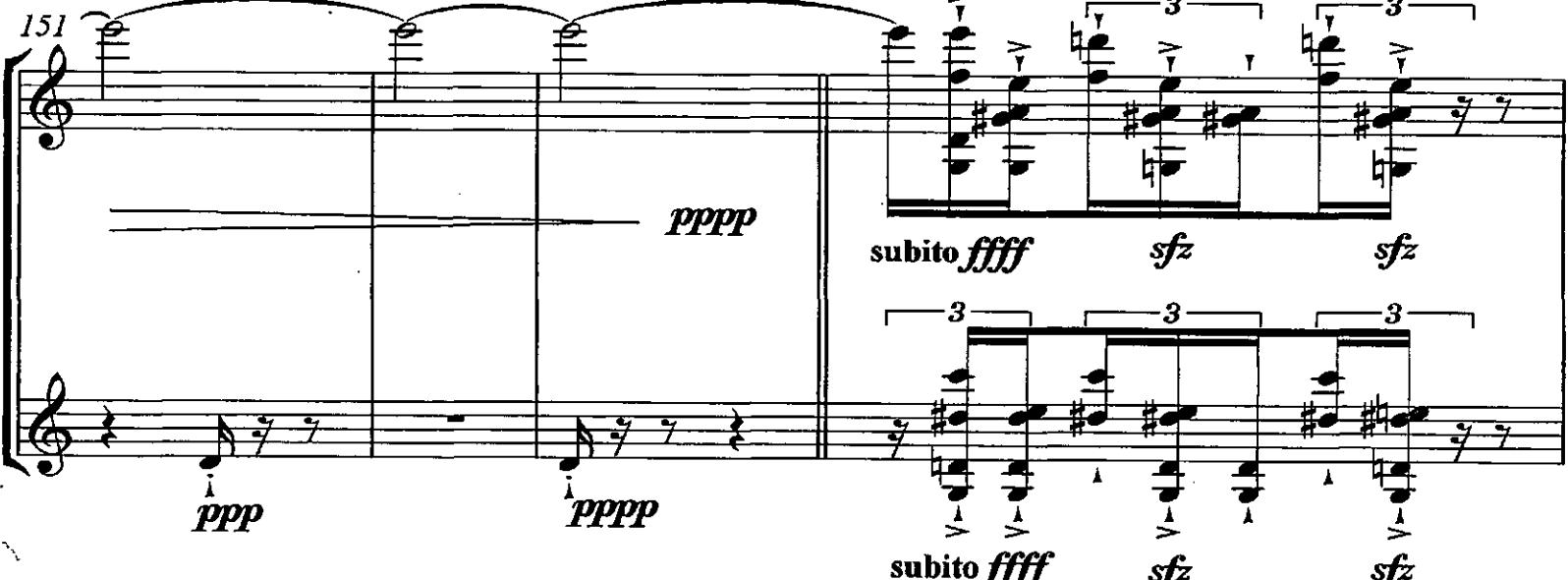
146

Vln I

Vln II

**Tempo I**  $\text{♩} = 48$

**Vln I**

151 

**Vln II**

151 

**Vln I**

155 

**Vln II**

155 

**Poco meno**  
**Vln I**

159 

**Vln II**

159 

**Vln I**

165 

**Vln II**

165 

Duration: 9 min.