

Jolyon Laycock

# Warren's Waltz

for flute, clarinet in B $\flat$ ,  
viola, cello and piano

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First performed Saturday 11 October 2008  
 at Bristol Music Club, Queen's Road, Clifton, Bristol  
 by the SCA Ensemble:  
 Flute – Caroline Downs  
 Clarinet – Richard Carder  
 Viola – John Pitts  
 Cello – Julian Dale  
 Piano – Jolyon Laycock

at a concert of new works by members of the Severnside Composers Alliance in honour of Raymond Warren, composer and former Professor of Music at the University of Bristol.

Warren's Waltz was written in 2008 for a special concert promoted by the Severnside Composers Alliance to celebrate the 80th birthday of Raymond Warren, our most senior and most distinguished member. Eight members contributed music to the programme and it was one of the conditions of the project that composers should write for instrumental abilities available within the SCA membership. The concert also included a performance of an arrangement of "Will the sunflower turn to us?", one of the movements from Raymond's *Burnt Norton Sketches*.

Warren's Waltz is an affectionate tribute to Raymond based on a cipher of his full name using note-names in German notation: rAymond HENry CHArLES wArrEn giving rise to a rather attractive melody evocative of a waltz in a late-romantic style:

A D B E C B A E Eb

The final Eb invites harmonisation with a very distinctively idiomatic French 6th that adds greatly to the voluptuousness of the music. The cipher is used in a variety of ways throughout the composition. It appears as a simple melody in both treble and bass, as the bass-line for a sequence of chords, in an inverted form and as a sequence of modulations. The closing coda contains a brief mystery quotation from one of Raymond's own compositions.

Raymond's instrument is the cello, and this is recognised by the brief cello solo at bar 117.

Clarinet in B $\flat$  notated at concert pitch

## Jolyon Laycock - biography

Jolyon Laycock was born in Bath in 1946 and studied for B.Mus. under Ivor Keys and Arnold Whittall at the University of Nottingham. He went on to gain an M.Phil in composition. His composition teachers included Henri Pousseur, Cornelius Cardew and Roger Smalley. Later in life he studied for a Ph.D. at York University under Nicola Lefanu. During the 1970s he pursued a freelance career as an experimental sound artist based at the Birmingham Arts Laboratory and Spectro Arts Workshop, Newcastle. In 1979 he took up the post of Music and Dance Coordinator at the Arnolfini. In 1990 he became Concert Director at the University of Bath and at the Michael Tippett Centre at Bath Spa University where he founded the award-winning concert series *Rainbow over Bath*. He left the University in 2000 to complete his book *A Changing Role for the Composer in Society*. In 2004 he was appointed Senior Lecturer in Arts Management at Oxford Brookes University. He retired in 2010 and took on the chairmanship of Severnside Composers Alliance. In 2012 he won the EPSS Jubilee Song Competition with his setting of Philip Larkin's *The North Ship* which led to a collaboration with Sarah Leonard resulting in the composition of *Dark Seas*, a setting of five poems of Philip Larkin for coloratura soprano, clarinet and piano. In 2010 he discovered the compositional principle of all-interval fractal sets which has formed the theoretical basis of most of his music since that date.

# Warren's Waltz

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Moderate tempo

Flute

Clarinet in Bb

Piano

Viola

Violoncello

*p*

*p*

*p*

rAymon-D H-Enry

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*ff*

*ff*

C H Arl E Es w Arr - En

20

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

**A**

29 **Fast waltz**

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf*

36

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

rAymon-D H-Enry C H Arl E Es wArr-En

*f*

43

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*cresc.*

*cresc.*

*cresc.*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

rAy-

monD

Musical score for measures 50-55. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Clarinet (Cl.), Piano (Pno.), Viola (Vla.), and Violoncello (Vc.).

- Fl.:** Starts at measure 50 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Cl.:** Starts at measure 50 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Pno.:** Features a complex texture with chords and arpeggios. A section from measure 52 to 55 is marked with a first ending bracket and the number 8, with a tempo marking of 8:6. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Vla.:** Starts at measure 50 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Vc.:** Starts at measure 50 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.

H-

Enry

C-

Musical score for measures 56-61. The score includes parts for Flute (Fl.), Clarinet (Cl.), Piano (Pno.), Viola (Vla.), and Violoncello (Vc.).

- Fl.:** Starts at measure 56 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Cl.:** Starts at measure 56 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Pno.:** Features a complex texture with chords and arpeggios. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Vla.:** Starts at measure 56 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.
- Vc.:** Starts at measure 56 with a melodic line. Dynamics range from *f* to *mf*.





Arl- E- eS

75

Fl.  
Cl.  
Pno.  
Vla.  
Vc.

81

**B**

G.P.

*ff* *pp*

G.P.

*ff* *pp* *p*

G.P.

*ff* *pp*

G.P.

*ff* *p*

Fl.  
Cl.  
Pno.  
Vla.  
Vc.

90

Fl.  
Cl.  
Pno.  
Vla.  
Vc.

96 **Slower**

Fl.  
Cl.  
Pno.  
Vla.  
Vc.

105

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

113

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

**C** **Rubato**

**molto rall.**

**mf**

pizz. arco

**Fast waltz**

121

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

128

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

134

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*ironic*

*f*

*f*

*f*

*f*

*f*

140

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*sfz*

*sf*

*sf*

*sub p*

*sfz*

*sf*

*sf*

*sub p*

*sf*

*sub p*

*sub p*

146 **normal**

Fl. *f* *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Cl. *sub p* *f* *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Pno. *f* *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Vla. **normal** *f* *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Vc. **normal** *f* *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

152

Fl. *f*

Cl. *f*

Pno. *f*

Vla. *f*

Vc. *f*

158

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

163

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*sub p*

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

*sub p*

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

*sub p*

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

*sub p*

*f*

*p*

169

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

174

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*ff*



177

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

180

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

**D**

**D**

rAy -

mp

p

188

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

monD H - Enry C - H - Arl - E - S

196

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

wAr - rEn

202

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf*

*f*

208

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

214

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

**E**

*piu f*

*mf*

221

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*f* *cresc.*

228

Fl. *sub p* *f*

Cl. *sub p* *mf*

Pno. *sub p* *f* *mf*

Vla. *sub p* *f* *mf*

Vc. *sub p* *f* *mf*

8  
8:6

Detailed description: This system covers measures 228 to 233. The Flute part features a melodic line starting in measure 229, moving from a half note G4 to a quarter note A4, then a quarter note B4, and a quarter note C5, with a dynamic of *sub p*. In measure 230, it plays a sixteenth-note scale from G4 to C5 with a dynamic of *f*. The Clarinet part provides harmonic support with half notes in measures 228-230 and a quarter note in measure 231, with dynamics *sub p* and *mf*. The Piano part has a complex texture with chords and moving lines in both hands, marked *sub p* and *f*. The Viola and Violoncello parts play sustained chords, marked *sub p* and *f*. A first ending bracket labeled '8' spans measures 231-232, and a second ending bracket labeled '8:6' spans measures 232-233.

234

Fl. *mf*

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

Detailed description: This system covers measures 234 to 239. The Flute part plays a melodic line with accents, marked *mf*. The Clarinet part plays a similar melodic line. The Piano part continues with chords and moving lines. The Viola and Violoncello parts play sustained chords. The system ends at measure 239.

241

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*sub p*

248

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

*f*

*p cresc. poco a poco*

254

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

260

G.P

**F**

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*ff*

*pp*

*ff*

*pp*

*ff*

*pp*

*p*

269

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mp*

*p*

*mp*

*mp*

276

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mp*



281

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf*

286

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf*

291

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf* *f*

*f*

296

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*dim.*

*dim.*

*dim.*

G

302

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

*p* *cresc.*

308

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

*mf* *p*

314 *ironic*

Fl. *f*

Cl. *f*

Pno. *f*

Vla. *f* *ironic*

Vc. *f*

Detailed description: This system of musical notation covers measures 314 to 318. It features five staves: Flute (Fl.), Clarinet (Cl.), Piano (Pno.), Viola (Vla.), and Violoncello (Vc.). The Flute and Clarinet parts have melodic lines with slurs and accents. The Piano part has a complex texture with many beamed notes and slurs. The Viola and Violoncello parts have more sustained, lower-register lines. The word "ironic" is written above the Flute and Viola staves in the final measure. Dynamics include *f* (forte) and *sfz* (sforzando).

319

Fl. *sfz* 3 *sf* 3

Cl. *sfz*

Pno. *sfz*

Vla. *sf*

Vc. *sf*

Detailed description: This system of musical notation covers measures 319 to 322. It features the same five staves as the previous system. The Flute part has a triplet of sixteenth notes marked *sfz* and another triplet marked *sf*. The Clarinet part has a triplet of eighth notes marked *sfz*. The Piano part has a triplet of eighth notes marked *sfz*. The Viola and Violoncello parts have sustained notes. The word "ironic" is not present in this system. Dynamics include *sfz* (sforzando) and *sf* (sforzando).

323

Fl. *sfz* **normal** *sub p* *f*

Cl. *sf* *sub p* *f*

Pno. *sub p* *f*

Vla. **normal** *sub p* *f*

Vc. 323 *sub p* *f*

328

Fl. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Cl. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Pno. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Vla. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Vc. 328 *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

334

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*f*

340

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*sub p*

*f*

346

Fl. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Cl. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Pno. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Vla. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

Vc. *p* *cresc. poco a poco*

352

Fl. *ff*

Cl. *ff*

Pno. *ff*

Vla. *ff*

Vc. *ff*

Musical score for measures 356-358. The score is for Flute (Fl.), Clarinet (Cl.), Piano (Pno.), Viola (Vla.), and Violoncello (Vc.). The key signature has two flats (B-flat and E-flat). Measure 356 starts with a treble clef and a common time signature. The Flute and Clarinet parts feature melodic lines with slurs and accents. The Piano part has a complex texture with many sixteenth notes in the right hand and a few notes in the left hand. The Viola and Violoncello parts have a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes.

**H**

Moderate tempo

Musical score for measures 359-361. The score is for Flute (Fl.), Clarinet (Cl.), and Piano (Pno.). Measure 359 starts with a treble clef and a common time signature. The Flute and Clarinet parts have melodic lines with slurs and accents. The Piano part has a complex texture with many sixteenth notes in the right hand and a few notes in the left hand. The Flute and Clarinet parts end with a fermata and a dynamic marking of *sf* (sforzando). The Piano part ends with a dynamic marking of *p* (piano).

**H**

Moderate tempo

Musical score for measures 359-361. The score is for Viola (Vla.) and Violoncello (Vc.). Measure 359 starts with a treble clef and a common time signature. The Viola and Violoncello parts have melodic lines with slurs and accents. The Viola part ends with a fermata and a dynamic marking of *sf* (sforzando). The Violoncello part ends with a dynamic marking of *p* (piano). The Viola part has a dynamic marking of *mf* (mezzo-forte) in measure 361.



370

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*mp*

*p*

<

380

Fl.

Cl.

Pno.

Vla.

Vc.

*p*

*mf*

*molto rit.*

*ppp*

*f*

*f*

*ppp*

*f*

## Music by Jolyon Laycock

- Four Times Four* for 16 actors/dancers/singers with electronics (1971)  
*Locations I, II, III, and IV* - sound sculptures (1970 rev. 1973)  
*Lattice - for 12 solo strings and electronics* (1972 - Commissioned by the Barber Institute, University of Birmingham)  
*Pluramusic* - electronic sound installation (1972-1977)  
*This Could Happen to You* - participatory audio-visual installation (1974-1976)  
*Tyrannos* - 12 audio-visual cycles on the myth of Oedipus (unfinished) - Earth Cycle, Moon Cycle, Uranus Cycle, Pluto Cycle, and Equinox Cycle first performed 1977  
*Bladud - a wordscape with music* - commissioned by Bathampton Primary School (1985)  
*Woden's Dyke* - music-theatre for school and community performance based on the story of the Anglo-Saxon chieftain Ceawlin of Wessex. Commissioned by Wansdyke Arts Council (1987).  
*Hetty Pegler* - music theatre piece commissioned by Prema Arts Centre, Uley, Gloucestershire (1988)  
*High Wood* - solo oboe (1988)  
*In Bruton Town* - Fantasia of a Somerset folk song for string orchestra (1988)  
*Seven Stars* - Community opera based on Thomas Clarkson's investigations into the Bristol slave trade in 1787. Bristol City Commission.(1994)  
*A Dream of Flying* - for clarinet, horn, bassoon, string trio, double bass and piano (1995).  
*Eadgar Cyning* - settings for soloists, choir and orchestra in the original language of three poems from the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle about the coronation and death of King Edgar at Bath. (1996).  
*Un Tiento Rasguado (homage to Joaquin Rodrigo)* junior competition test piece for the Bath International Guitar Festival 1996.  
*Sinfonietta for String Orchestra* (1998) - revised and re-issued as *Tetraktis* (2014)  
*Mengjiang Weeping at the Wall* - Music-theatre piece for soprano, choir, small ensemble, Chinese instruments and junior school children; Commissioned by the Corsham Festival (2002).  
*Die! A-One Sparrow* for piano duet (2002)  
*Among Seven Hills* Sinfonia Concertante for piano and orchestra (2009)  
*12 Landscape Studies* for piano (1996-2010)  
*12 River Preludes* for piano (2011)  
*6 Sonnets of Edna St. Vincent Millay* for mezzo soprano and piano (2011)  
*3 Sonnets of Gerard Manley Hopkins* for tenor or high baritone and piano (2012)  
*String Quartet* (2012)  
*An Entangled Bank* - A setting for 8 part *a cappella* choir of the final paragraph of *The Origin of Species* by Charles Darwin (2013).  
*Cantilena* for solo cello and open score ensemble (2013)  
*The Ballad of Gogmagog* an entertainment for baritone and small orchestra (2014)  
*Clarion Call* for solo bass clarinet and open score ensemble (2014)  
*Dark Seas* - 5 poems of Philip Larkin for coloratura soprano, clarinet and piano (2014)  
*The Swan - after Camille Saint-Saëns* for cello and two pianos (2014)  
*Orbium Caelestium* - Cantata for mixed chorus, soloists and orchestra on a text by Nicholaus Copernicus  
*Trilithon for orchestra* (begun 1968 – completed & revised 2015)  
*The Persistence of Memory* - sonata for violin and piano after Salvador Dali and Philip Larkin (2016)  
*Three Shakespeare Sonnets* for tenor or high baritone and piano (2016)  
*Latham Variations* for oboe and piano (2017)  
*Mountains of the Mind* 12 poems of Gerard Manley Hopkins for tenor or high baritone and piano (2018)

Theoretical writings:

### *A Changing Role for the Composer in Society*

A Study of the Historical Background and Current Methodologies of Creative Music-Making

Peter Lang, European Academic Publishers, Switzerland (2005) <http://www.peterlang.com/all/index.cfm>

*All Interval Fractal Sets - a technical explanation* - <http://www.jolyonlaycock.uk/theoretical-writings>

Poetry:

*To Tolverne - a Riddle* A poem inspired by the D-day museum at Tolverne, Cornwall (2001)

*Berliner Schnauze* A collection of poems in the form of an entertainment in words and music inspired by a visit to Berlin ten years after the fall of the Berlin wall (1999).

*A Mendip Ploughing Match at Priddy* and other Mendip poems

*Estrildis* operatic libretto in verse on a story from Geoffrey of Monmouth *The History of the Kings of Britain*.

*Polonaise of Chopin* declamation with piano accompaniment (2015)

For more details visit: <http://www.jolyonlaycock.uk/>