

Patrick Harrex

# Towards equilibrium



## Towards Equilibrium

*Towards Equilibrium* is another in a series of works which reflect my interest in the work and writings of the painter Paul Klee. My starting point was a section ('Building a tower') in Klee's Pedagogical Sketchbook: '*Stone I rests on the foundation stone. This upsets the balance towards left. To equalize, and causing a new disturbance, stone II is added to the right. Following this pattern, stone III pulls towards left, stone IV equalizes and pulls toward right, etc., until finally the keystone establishes a definitive equilibrium.*' The drawing illustrating this construction is clearly related to his water-colour of 1922 '*Unstable Equilibrium*'.

*Towards Equilibrium* is not a musical translation of Klee's work but, rather, applies his ideas to a musical construction.

Starting from a position of uncertainty (noise), various events emerge, rarely related to each other except in as much as they exist for while together. They interrupt and overlap each other. Some are more controlled than others – at times the precise position of the notes relies on decisions made by the instrumentalists and occasionally the conductor is required to determine the order in which instruments enter or their dynamics. This creates a fluid and unstable structure – further emphasized by the spatial separation of high woodwind and brass from the other instruments, as well as each other. Gradually, common ground emerges through a series of individual crescendos that begin to come together, culminating in *tutti* chords which end the work.

PH

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directions for performers:

general:

- ‡ :non-rhythmic fast tremolando
- :hold to end of breath/bow/natural extinction
- :hold/ continue to end of line
- ↓ :play on sign from conductor

point of entry of (other) notes between dashed barlines  
to be determined by the player

wind:

- † :key or valve clicks - no tone

electric guitar:

- ↑ :above nut
- ✋ :strike strings/ fingerboard with flat of hand

strings:

- ⊗ :tremolo, thumb/ finger(s) on belly of instrument (harp on soundboard; piano on closed lid)
- ♯ :tremolo, with thumb and finger(s) on back of instrument
- ⊗ :tremolo, with thumb and finger(s) on rib of instrument
- ▽ :tremolo, with thumb/ finger(s) on tailpiece

for the University of Sussex 21st Century Music Ensemble  
**Towards equilibrium**

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$\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 60$

**ppp** each player: continue to repeat box freely, gradually getting louder, to **A**

**mp**

Flute 1

Flute 2

Clarinet in B♭

Soprano Saxophone

Alto Saxophone

Trumpet in B♭

Trombone rattle mute inside bell

Harp D5, C5, B4, E5, F#5, G#5, A#5

Piano

Electric Guitar

Electric Piano

Accordion open/close bellows freely + air release button (- no pitches): continue/repeat freely ppp cresc.

Violin 1

Violin 2

Viola

Violoncello ppp

**A**

6 *mp sempre*

Fl. I

Fl. 2

Cl.

Sop. Sax.

Alto Sax.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Hp.

Pno.

E. Gtr.

E. Pno.

Accord.

Vln. I

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

*p*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*mp*

*p*

(sustain chord: repeat as necessary)

*pizz.*

*pp* [or *ff*]\*

**B**

**C**

**D** ww/trumpets enter  
any time in this bar

**E** keep repeating these notes fast in  
groups of 3 to 5 with short rests  
between each group to  $\emptyset$

Fl. I      Fl. 2      Cl.      Sop. Sax.      Alto Sax.      Tpt.      Tbn.

Hp.      Pno.      E. Gtr.      E. Pno.      Accord.

Vln. I      Vln. 2      Vla.      Vc.

Measure 13: Flute 1, Flute 2, Clarinet, Soprano Saxophone, Alto Saxophone, Trumpet, Bassoon, Horn, Piano, Electric Guitar, Electric Piano, Accordion, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, Double Bass. Dynamic: **p**.

Part D: Any time in this bar, Trumpets enter.

Part E: Measures 14-15. Instructions: keep repeating these notes fast in groups of 3 to 5 with short rests between each group to  $\emptyset$ . Dynamics: **pp**, **pp**, **pp**, **pp**, **pp**, **pp**, **con sord.**

19 F

Fl. I  
Fl. 2  
Cl.  
Sop. Sax.  
Alto Sax.  
Tpt.  
Tbn. <*sfp* ff *mf*—*pp*  
Hpf. ff  
Pno. ff  
E. Gtr. ff  
E. Pno. ff  
Accord. *pp*  
Vln. I arco *gliss.* *b*—> V *gliss.* re-bow as necessary  
Vln. 2 *pp* arco *gliss.* *b*—> V *gliss.* re-bow as necessary  
Vla. *pp* arco (on A string) *gliss.* *b*—> V (on D string) *gliss.* re-bow as necessary  
Vc. *pp* arco *gliss.* *b*—> V *gliss.* re-bow as necessary

**G**

26 repeat freely, to \$

Fl. I  
Fl. 2  
Cl.  
Sop. Sax.  
Alto Sax.  
Tpt.  
Tbn.  
Hp.  
Pno.  
E. Gtr.  
E. Pno.  
Accord.  
Vln. I  
Vln. 2  
Vla.  
Vc.

**H**

**I**

32 J §

Fl. I  
Fl. 2  
Cl.  
Sop. Sax.  
Alto Sax.  
Tpt.  
Tbn.  
Hpf. *p* *ff* *f*  
Pno. *p* *ff* *f*  
E. Gtr. *p* *ff*  
E. Pno. *p* *ff* *f*  
Accord. *pp*  
Vln. I *p* *ff* *pp*  
Vln. 2 *p* *ff* *pp*  
Vla. *p* *ff* *pp*  
Vc. *p* *ff* *pp*

36

Fl. I      f

Fl. 2

Cl.

Sop. Sax.

Alto Sax.

Tpt.      senza sord.

Tbn.      f      senza sord.

Hp.

Pno.

E. Gtr.      f

E. Pno.

Accord.

Vln. I

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

41

Fl. I

Fl. 2

Cl.

Sop. Sax.

Alto Sax.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Hp.

Pno.

E. Gtr.

E. Pno.

Accord.

Vln. I

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

*f*

rit.

rit.

K

Flutes: from here to bar 62 flutter-tongue optional (but preferred where marked)



Musical score page 56. The score includes parts for Flute 1, Flute 2, Clarinet, Soprano Saxophone, Alto Saxophone, Trombone, Bassoon, Horn, Piano, Electric Guitar, Electric Piano, Accordion, Violin 1, Violin 2, Cello, and Bass. The score features dynamic markings such as ***f***, ***ff***, and ***p***. Various performance techniques are indicated, including distortion for electric guitar, eighth-note patterns for electric piano, and sustained notes with grace notes for accordion. Measure numbers 56 through 59 are present at the top of each staff.

conductor indicates to each player in turn (any order) to begin (each time *molto cresc.*) ;  
each player repeats box until conductor indicates arrival at **M** - allow at least 2 or 3 cycles 13

L

Fl. I ff

Fl. 2

Cl. ff

Sop. Sax.

Alto Sax. ff

Tpt. ff

Tbn.

Hp. C

Pno.

E. Gtr. distort ff

E. Pno.

Accord. ff

Vln. I

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

13

M

Fl. I

Fl. 2

Cl.

Sop. Sax.

Alto Sax.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Hp.

Pno.

E. Gtr.

E. Pno.

Accord.

Vln. I

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

72

Fl. I

Fl. 2

Cl.

Sop. Sax.

Alto Sax.

Tpt.

Tbn.

Hp.

Pno.

E. Gtr.

E. Pno.

Accord.

Vln. I

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

81

**N**

Fl. I. sim.

Fl. II. sim.

Cl. ff sim.

Sop. Sax. sim.

Alto Sax. sim.

Tpt. ff sim.

Tbn. sim.

Hp. ff l.v.

Pno.

E. Gtr. ff l.v. ff l.v.

E. Pno.

Accord. sim.

Vln. I. sim.

Vln. 2. sim.

Vla. sim.

Vc. sim.

