

JACOB THOMPSON-BELL
LUDWIG IN
THE ROOM

For symphony orchestra

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COMPOSER'S NOTE

Written as a companion to Beethoven's *Eroica* Symphony, this piece is a mixture of quotation and recomposition of Beethoven's work, and original materials newly composed.

Ludwig in the Room imagines the erosion and decomposition that Beethoven's symphony might have endured as a physical object. Beethoven's work is around 200 years old, and yet this recession into history is forgotten each time the score is revived in a fresh performance. *Eroica* is a sculpture in sound – impermanent, evaporating even as it is played, and yet never truly leaving us. Contrast this with the composer's manuscript which, as a bundle of paper and ink, has a permanency unachievable through its performance as a piece of music, but has a finite life, gradually crumbling into dust.

Instead of offering a window onto a heroic adventure, as in Beethoven's symphony, my piece paints an impersonal environment, whose terrain is marked by features both common to and alien from the drama of the original. Beethoven's language is blurred by time, now heard as a series of dislocated statements. The locomotive thrust of his musical voice is stalled, allowing us instead to bask for a short while in the opening sonorities of the *Eroica*, the first chord of which suffuses my composition.

This piece is, at the same time, a kind of incantation, punctuated throughout by the deep tolling sound of a bell, as if to summon Beethoven's spirit into the performance space, not through a literal replaying of his music, but via a contemporary appropriation of it.

INSTRUMENTATION

2 Flutes
2 Oboes
2 Clarinets in B♭
2 Bassoons

3 Horns in F
2 Trumpets in B♭

Percussion: 1 player
[Large bell* \ Timpani \ 2 Wood Blocks]

14 Violin I
12 Violin II
10 Viola
8 Violoncello
6 Double Bass

*Can be chosen from available equivalents.
The sound of the bell should be deep and resonant, with a noticeable attack.

Score in C. Usual octave transpositions apply

DURATION

Approx. 8 – 10 minutes

LUDWIG IN THE ROOM

Allegretto ♩=72

Jacob Thompson-Bell

Flute 1 & 2

Musical score for Flute 1 & 2, Oboe 1 & 2, Clarinet 1 & 2, Basson 1 & 2, Horn 1 & 2, Horn 3, Trumpet 1 & 2, and Large Bell. The score consists of eight staves. The first four staves (Flute 1 & 2, Oboe 1 & 2, Clarinet 1 & 2, Basson 1 & 2) are in 3/4 time. The last four staves (Horn 1 & 2, Horn 3, Trumpet 1 & 2, Large Bell) are in 2/4 time. The tempo is Allegretto (♩=72). Dynamics include ff, pp, ff > pp, pp, and ff. Measure 1: Flute 1 & 2 play ff, Oboe 1 & 2 play pp, Clarinet 1 & 2 play ff, Basson 1 & 2 play ff. Measure 2: Flute 1 & 2 play pp, Oboe 1 & 2 play ff, Clarinet 1 & 2 play ff > pp, Basson 1 & 2 play ff. Measure 3: Flute 1 & 2 play ff, Oboe 1 & 2 play pp, Clarinet 1 & 2 play pp, Basson 1 & 2 play pp. Measure 4: Flute 1 & 2 play ff, Oboe 1 & 2 play ff, Clarinet 1 & 2 play ff, Basson 1 & 2 play ff. Measures 5-6: Horn 1 & 2 play ff, Horn 3 play pp < ff > pp, Trumpet 1 & 2 play pp < ff > pp. Measures 7-8: Horn 1 & 2 play pp, Horn 3 play pp < ff > pp, Trumpet 1 & 2 play pp < ff > pp. Measures 9-10: Horn 1 & 2 play ff, Horn 3 play mf, Trumpet 1 & 2 play mf. Measures 11-12: Horn 1 & 2 play p, Horn 3 play p, Trumpet 1 & 2 play p. Measures 13-14: Horn 1 & 2 play ff, Horn 3 play ff, Trumpet 1 & 2 play ff. Measures 15-16: Horn 1 & 2 play ff, Horn 3 play ff, Trumpet 1 & 2 play ff.

Oboe 1 & 2
Clarinet 1 & 2
Bassoon 1 & 2

Horn 1 & 2

Horn 3

Trumpet 1 & 2

Percussion

a2

a2

a2

Large Bell

pp

ff

div
sul tasto

pp

div
sul tasto

pp

div
sul tasto

pp

div
arco sul tasto

pp

Violin I

fp

ff

div

sul tasto

pp

div

sul tasto

pp

div
arco sul tasto

pp

div

sul tasto

pp

div

arco sul tasto

pp

div

arco sul tasto

pp

div

arco sul tasto

pp

Violin II

fp

ff

div

sul tasto

pp

div

1

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Flute parts play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: Flute 1: *pp*, Flute 2: *ff*. Measures 3-4: Flute 1: *pp*, Flute 2: *ff*.

Ob 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: *pp*, *ff*. Measures 3-4: *pp*, *ff*.

Cl 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: *pp*, *ff*. Measures 3-4: *pp*, *ff*.

Bsn 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: *pp*, *ff*. Measures 3-4: *a2*, *ff*.

Hn 1 & 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1 & 2

Horns play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: *mf*, *p*. Measures 3-4: *mf*, *p*. Measures 5-6: *ff*.

Horn 3 plays eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: *mf*, *p*. Measures 3-4: *mf*, *p*. Measures 5-6: *ff*.

Trumpets play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-2: *mf*, *p*. Measures 3-4: *mf*, *p*. Measures 5-6: *ff*.

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

Violins play eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-6: *mf*.

Cello plays eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-6: *mf*.

Double Bass plays eighth-note patterns. Measures 1-5: *mf*. Measure 6: *arco*, *pp*, *ff*.

15

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

n

n

n

n

n

25

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

C1 1

C1 2

Perc

Bell

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Musical score for strings (Vln I, Vln II, Vla, Vc) showing measures 29-30. The score consists of four staves. Vln I and Vln II play eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Vla and Vc provide harmonic support with sustained notes and eighth-note patterns. Measure 29 ends with a fermata over the strings. Measure 30 concludes with a dynamic 'n'.

34

3

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Perc Bell

Vln I ord

Vln II ord

Vla

Vc

38

4

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Perc

Bell

To Timpani

ff

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

This page from a musical score shows a section for woodwind instruments (Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2) and strings (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello). The score includes dynamic markings such as *f*, *ff*, *mf*, and *p*. Performance instructions include "To Timpani" and "Bell". The page number 4 is at the top right, and measure number 38 is at the top left.

Musical score page 6, staff 1:

- Fl 1: Measures 1-4, dynamic **3**. Measure 5-8, rest.
- Fl 2: Measures 1-4, dynamic **3**. Measure 5-8, rest.
- Ob 1: Measures 1-4, dynamic **p**. Measure 5-8, rest.
- Ob 2: Measures 1-4, dynamic **mf**, measure 5-8, dynamic **p**.
- Cl 1: Measures 1-4, dynamic **p**. Measure 5-8, rest.
- Cl 2: Measures 1-4, dynamic **mf**, measure 5-8, dynamic **p**.

Musical score page 6, staff 2:

- Vln I: Measures 1-4, dynamic **pp**. Measure 5-8, dynamic **ff**, labeled "unis".
- Vln II: Measures 1-4, dynamic **ff**. Measure 5-8, dynamic **ff**.
- Vla: Measures 1-4, dynamic **ff**. Measure 5-8, dynamic **ff**.
- Vc: Measures 1-4, dynamic **ff**. Measure 5-8, dynamic **ff**.

5 Allegro $\text{♩}=90$

46 a2

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 ff

Ob 2 ff

Cl 1 ff 5

Cl 2 5 ff 5

Bsn 1 ff

Bsn 2 ff

Hn 1 & 2 a2 ff

Hn 3 ff

Tpt 1 & 2 a2 ff

Perc Timp ff

Vln I ff 3 3 3 unis ff

Vln II -

Vla unis ff

Vc unis ff

Db pizz ff

49

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1 & 2

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

f

p

f

f

f

ff

arco

6 Allegretto $\text{♩} = 72$

This musical score page contains ten staves of music for various instruments, labeled from top to bottom: Flute 1, Flute 2, Oboe 1, Oboe 2, Clarinet 1, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, Violin I, Violin II, Cello, and Double Bass.

Flute 1: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Flute 2: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Oboe 1: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Oboe 2: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Clarinet 1: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Clarinet 2: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Bassoon 1: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature. Dynamics include **ff** and **f**.

Bassoon 2: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Violin I: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Violin II: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature.

Cello: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature. Dynamics include **pizz 5** and **f**.

Double Bass: Playing eighth-note patterns with a tempo of $\text{♩} = 72$. Measure 52 starts with a 3/8 time signature, followed by a 2/4 time signature. Dynamics include **pizz 0**.

56

Fl 1

Cl 1 & 2
1. *mp* a2 *mp*

Bsn 1

Bsn 2 With Vc

Hn 1 *mp* *f*

Hn 2

Hn 3 con sord via sord

Tpt 1 & 2 1. solo *f*

Perc Timp *f*³ To Bell

Vln I

Vln II

Vla au talon *p* < *f*

Vc

62

7

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Tpt 1 & 2

Vln I

Vln II

Vc

mp

gliss

sim#

5

=

66

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 1

Bsn 2

mf cantabile

3

6

p < mf cantabile

5

5

mf

5

mf

6

mp

mf

70

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 1

Bsn 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Db

8

With Db

f

With Db

f

senza sord

f

With Bsns; arco

f

75

Fl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Db

pp

fz

=

9

80

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Perc

Bell

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Db

ff molto espress con poco portamento

85

10

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Db

11

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Perc

Bell

Vln I

95

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1 & 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1 & 2

Perc Bell

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

12

p *ff*

mf *ff*

f

f

mf *p* *mf*

mf *p*

mf *p*

f

p *f* *p*

p *f* *p*

p *f* *p*

ff div (ord)

f div (ord)

f div (ord)

ff arco div (ord)

f pizz

Fl 1

Fl 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

100

p

mf

p

mf

p

mf

p

mf

p

p

pp

pp

pp

pp

13

Fl 1 104 *f* 6 3 3

Fl 2 *f* 3 3

Ob 1 *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Ob 2 *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Cl 1 *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Cl 2 *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

Perc Bell *pp* *f* *pp* To Wood Block

Vln I *p* *p* *p* *p*

Vln II *p* *p* *p* *p*

Vla *p* *p* *p* *p*

Vc *p* *p* *p* *p* *n*

2

116

15

pp

unis

b.

pp

unis

b.

unis

unis

二

124

non cresc

f

16 (d.=90)

133

Fl 1 & 2 ff *abrasive* f ff f ff

Ob 1 & 2 ff *abrasive* f ff f ff

Cl 1 & 2 ff *abrasive* f ff f ff

Bsn 1 & 2 ff *abrasive* poco vib f ff f ff

Vln I mf *dolce* poco vib

Vln II mf *dolce* poco vib non div

Vla mf *dolce* poco vib non div

Vc mf *dolce*

138

Fl 1 & 2 f ff mf

Ob 1 & 2 f ff mf

Cl 1 & 2 f ff mf

Bsn 1 & 2 f ff mf

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc (pizz.)

Db f

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1

Tpt 2

Perc

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

17

18

This musical score page shows two measures of music for an orchestra. The instrumentation includes Flutes 1 & 2, Oboes 1 & 2, Clarinets 1 & 2, Bassoons 1 & 2, Horns 1, 2, and 3, Trombones 1 and 2, Percussion, Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. Measure 17 starts with a dynamic of **ff**. Measures 18 begins with a dynamic of **ff**, followed by **ff** and **ff** dynamics. Various performance instructions like *non dim*, *con sord*, *mf*, *pp*, *dolce*, and *mf dolce* are included.

147

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Tpt 2 (con sord) *mf*

Vln I

Vln II

Vla non div

Vc non div

Db

151

Fl 1 & 2 f ff mf

Ob 1 & 2 a² f ff a² mf

Cl 1 & 2 f ff mf

Bsn 1 & 2 f ff mf

Hn 1

Tpt 2

Vln I f #p. f #p. b#p.

Vln II b#p.

Vla p. #p. b#p.

Vc p. #p. b#p.

Db

155 **19**

20

Hn 1

Hn 3

Tpt 1 (con sord)

Tpt 2

Perc

Wood Block

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

160

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1

Tpt 2

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

f ff

a2 f ff

f ff

f ff

f ff

f ff

f ff

mf

non div

non div

164

Fl 1 & 2 Ob 1 & 2 Cl 1 & 2 Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1 Hn 2 Hn 3

Tpt 1 Tpt 2

Vln I Vln II Vla

Vc Db

This musical score page contains ten staves of music. The top four staves are woodwind instruments: Flutes 1 & 2, Oboes 1 & 2, Clarinets 1 & 2, and Bassoons 1 & 2. The middle section contains three staves for brass instruments: Horn 1, Horn 2, and Horn 3. The bottom section contains four staves for strings: Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Violin I, Violin II, Cello, and Double Bass. The music includes dynamic markings such as *f*, *ff*, and *mf*, and articulation marks like *a2*. Measure numbers 6 and 8 are present at the end of each staff.

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1

Tpt 2

Perc

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

Wood Block

To Timp

This musical score page shows two measures of music for an orchestra. The top section (measures 21-22) includes parts for Flute 1 & 2, Oboe 1 & 2, Clarinet 1 & 2, Bassoon 1 & 2, and Horn 1. The dynamics are marked as **ff**. The bottom section (measures 21-22) includes parts for Horn 2, Horn 3, Trombone 1, Trombone 2, Percussion, Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass. The dynamics for this section are marked as **poco**. In measure 22, the Wood Block and Timpani are also mentioned. The instrumentation is primarily woodwind and brass, with strings providing harmonic support.

174

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1

Tpt 2

Perc

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff

ff brutal

ff brutal

ff brutal

ff brutal

ff brutal

ff brutal

ff

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

Timpani

p

non div

non div

23

178

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1

Tpt 2

Timp

Perc

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

24

182

Fl 1 & 2
Ob 1 & 2
Cl 1 & 2
Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1
Hn 2
Hn 3
Tpt 1
Tpt 2

Perc
Timp

Vln I
Vln II
Vla
Vc
Db

186

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1

Tpt 2

Perc

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

ff cuivre

ff cuivre

ff cuivre

To Bell

ff

25 (♩=90)

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 1

Bsn 2

Hn 1

Hn 2

Hn 3

Tpt 2

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

194

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 2

Hn 1

f

p

Hn 2

f

Hn 3

f

(con sord)

Tpt 1 & 2

f

Vln I

3

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

arco

ff

26 Allegretto $\text{♩} = 72$

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1

Ob 2

Cl 1

Cl 2

Bsn 1

Bsn 2

Hn 1 & 2

Always stopped
+----->

pp

mf

p

Hn 3

Always stopped
+----->

pp

mf

p

Tpt 1 & 2

pp

mf

p

Vln I

3

3

3

div sul tasto

pp

Vln II

div sul tasto

pp

Vla

div sul tasto

pp

Vc

div sul tasto

pp arco

Db

pizz 0

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1 & 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1 & 2

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

206 27 a²

Fl 1 & 2: Measure 1: dynamic ff. Measure 2: dynamic pp.

Ob 1 & 2: Measure 1: dynamic ff. Measure 2: dynamic pp.

Cl 1 & 2: Measure 1: dynamic ff. Measure 2: dynamic pp.

Bsn 1 & 2: Measure 1: dynamic ff. Measure 2: dynamic pp.

Hn 1 & 2: Measures 1-3: dynamic mf. Measure 4: dynamic p. Measures 5-6: dynamic f. Measure 7: dynamic p.

Hn 3: Measures 1-3: dynamic mf. Measure 4: dynamic p. Measures 5-6: dynamic f. Measure 7: dynamic p.

Tpt 1 & 2: Measures 1-3: dynamic mf. Measure 4: dynamic p. Measures 5-6: dynamic mf. Measure 7: dynamic f. Measure 8: dynamic p.

Vln I: Measures 1-3: dynamic ff. Measure 4: dynamic pp. Measures 5-6: dynamic ff. Measure 7: dynamic pp.

Vln II: Measures 1-3: dynamic ff. Measure 4: dynamic pp. Measures 5-6: dynamic ff. Measure 7: dynamic pp.

Vla: Measures 1-3: dynamic ff. Measure 4: dynamic pp. Measures 5-6: dynamic ff. Measure 7: dynamic pp.

Vc: Measures 1-3: dynamic ff. Measure 4: dynamic pp. Measures 5-6: dynamic ff. Measure 7: dynamic pp.

Db: Measures 1-3: dynamic ff. Measure 4: dynamic pp. Measures 5-6: dynamic ff. Measure 7: dynamic pp.

Annotations: *ord non vib (ordinary non-vibrato) is indicated above the Vln I staff in measure 4. *ord non vib is indicated above the Vln II staff in measure 4. *ord non vib is indicated above the Vla staff in measure 4. *ord non vib is indicated above the Vc staff in measure 4. *non vib (non-vibrato) is indicated above the Db staff in measure 4.

*Approx 1/4 tone flat

211

Fl 1 & 2

Ob 1 & 2

Cl 1 & 2

Bsn 1 & 2

Hn 1 & 2

Hn 3

Tpt 1 & 2

Perc

Vln I

Vln II

Vla

Vc

Db

Allow natural resonance
to die away entirely

Bell

pp

fff

Damp